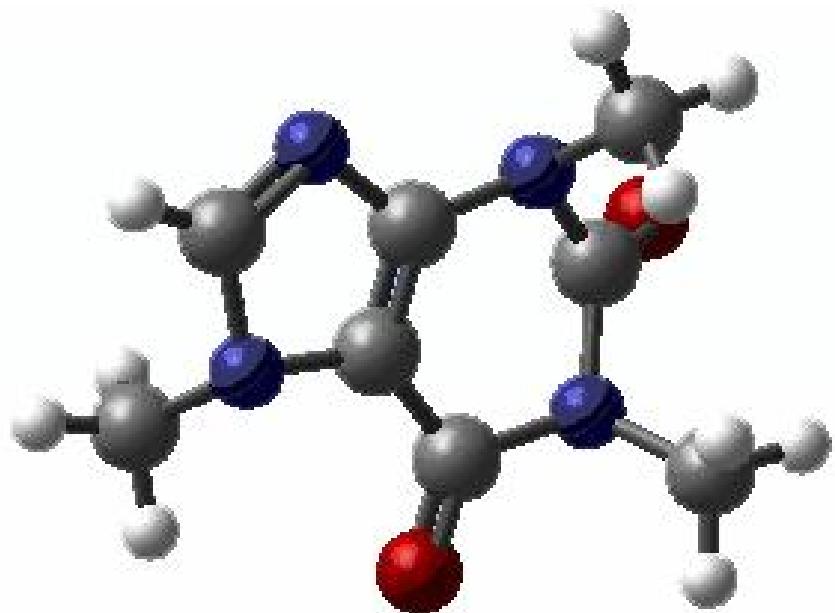


« »  
( )

« - »



- -  
2022

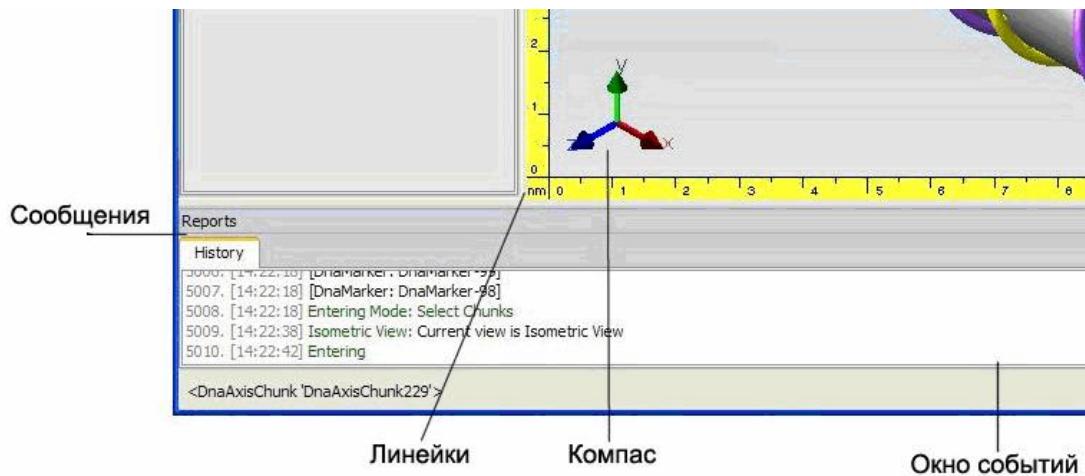
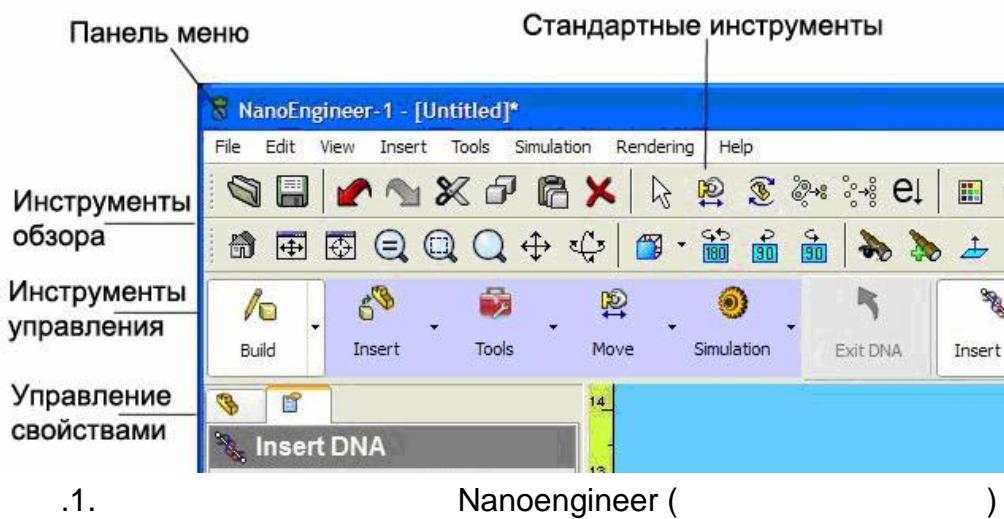
**NANOENGINEER-1**

Nanoengineer,

1.

Nanoengineer

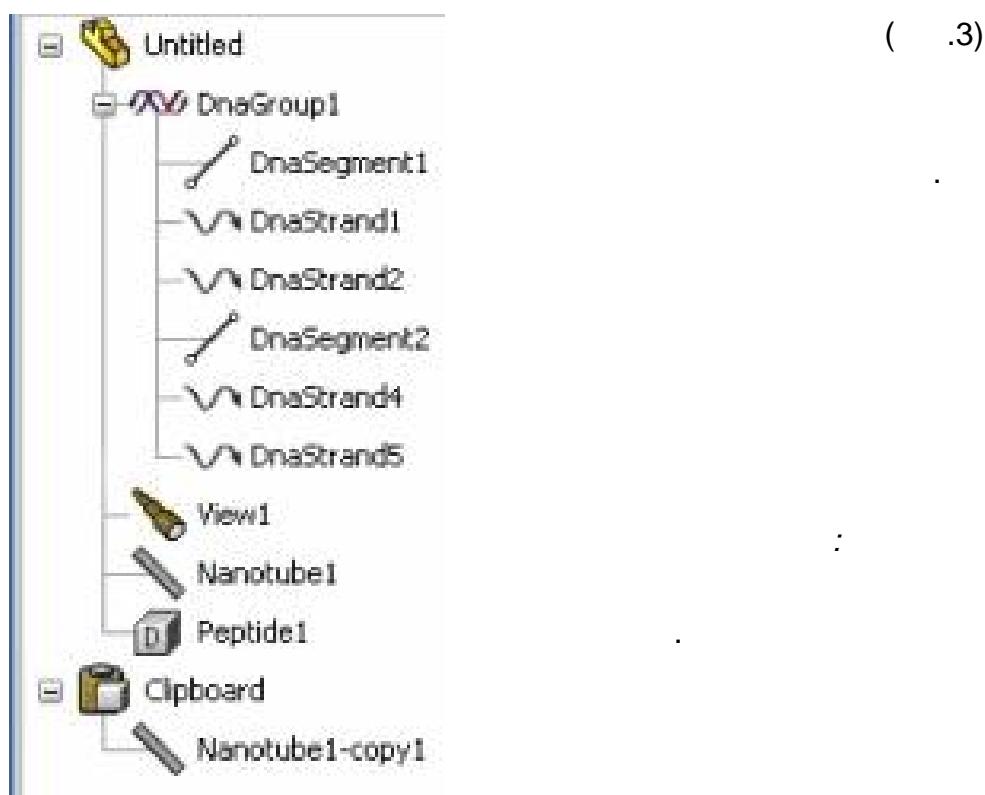
Nanoengineer



.2.

Nanoengineer ( )

( " " ) ,  
, ( , , )  
  
/  
**(Property Manager)**



.3.  
**(File menu)**

- Open... (*Ctrl+O*)
- Insert...
- Close and begin new model
- Set Working Directory...
- Save (*Ctrl+S*)
- Save As...
- Recent Files
- Export

- Import
- Exit

**(Edit menu)**

-  Undo (*Ctrl+Z*)
-  Redo (*Ctrl+Y*)
- Automatic Checkpointing
- Clear Undo Stack...
-  Cut (*Ctrl+X*)
-  Copy (*Ctrl+C*)
-  Paste (*Ctrl+V*)
-  Paste\_From\_Clipboard
-  Delete (*Del*)
-  Chunk Color...

**(View Menu)**

 Default (

). Default

*Edit => Preferences => Modes Tab.*

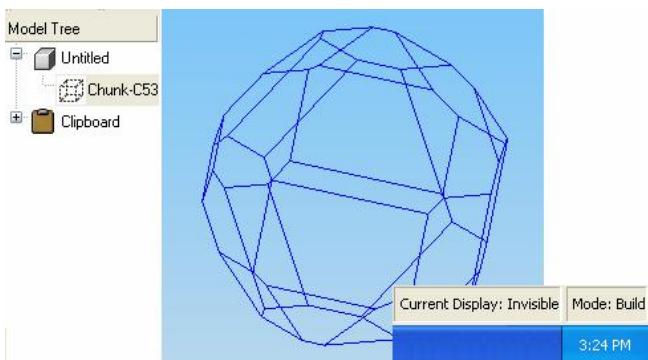
( ) Default Display Mode,

 Invisible (

). ( .4).

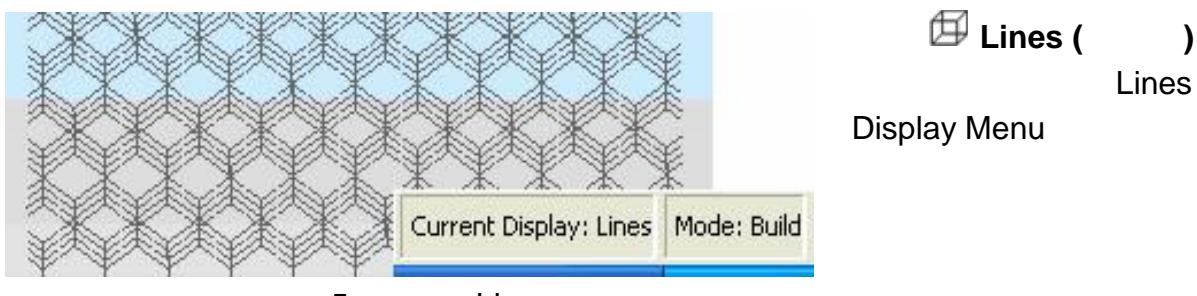
Invisible Display Menu

(Model Display Status),

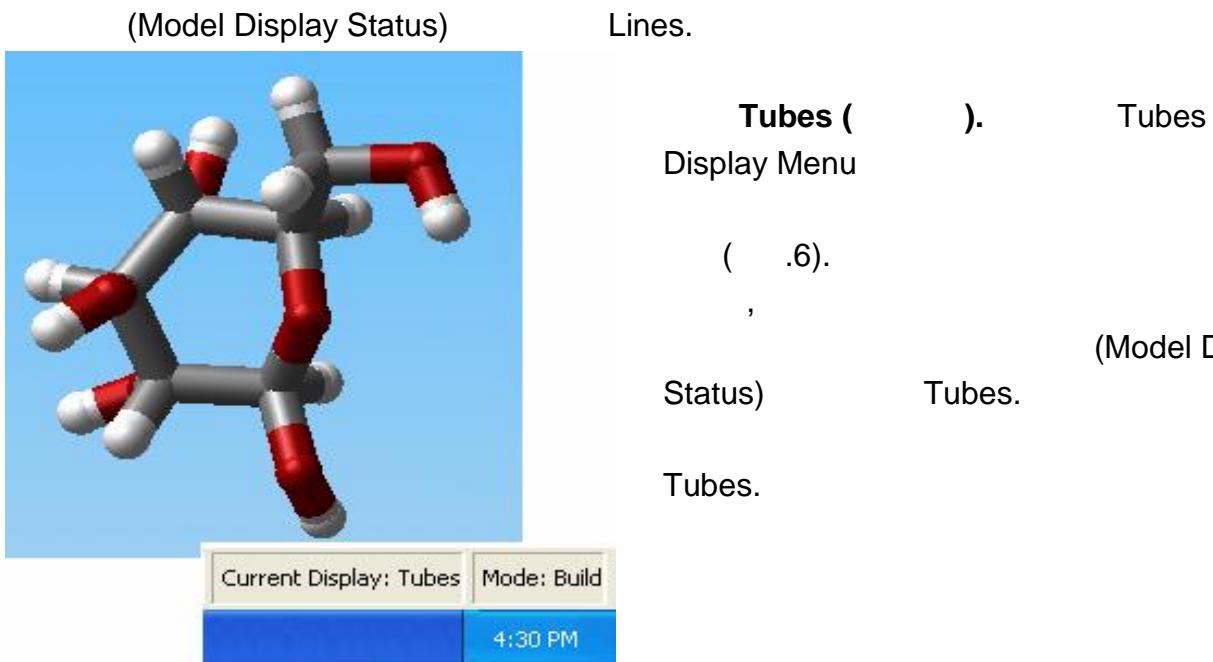


. 4. (Model Tree)  
, Model  
Display Status  
Invisible

, (Model Tree)  
(  
) Properties  
"Make Invisible Atoms Visible" "OK"; (Menu Bar)  
*Display => Show Invisible Atoms.*



.5. Lines. (.5).



.6. Tubes.



**Ball and Stick (**

**). Ball and Stick**

**Display Menu**

( .7).

(Model Display  
Status) **Ball and Stick.**

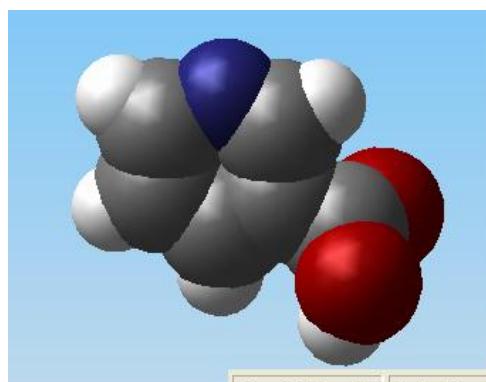
.7.

**Ball and Stick.**

**Preferences**

(Menu Bar) *Edit => Preferences,*  
**Bonds Tab**

**Atoms Tab**



**CPK.**

**CPK**

**Display Menu**

( .8)

, 0,78

0,1 nN ( ) c

CPK

(Model Display

.8.

**CPK**

**CPK.**

**CPK.**

Preferences  
Tab

(Menu Bar) *Edit => Preferences,*

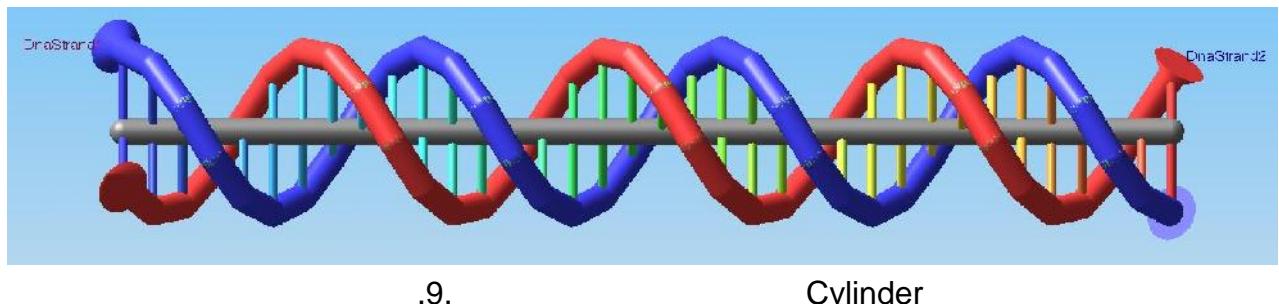
**Atoms**

**Cylinder (**

**Cylinder**

( .9),

(User Preferences).



.9.

Cylinder

**Perspective Projection (** ) -

**Orthographic Projection (** )

( ), . . .

 **QuteMol** -

 **POV-Ray (Persistence of Vision Raytracer) -**

( ) -

POV-Ray.

POV-Ray

.png, POV-Ray  
(user's home directory) (~

\Nanorex\POV-Ray\raytracescene.png).

POV-Ray

**Modify Menu (** ) ,



 **Set View Normal To** ( )

,  
(jig's axis).

 **Set View Parallel To**

 **Front View (** )

 **Back View (** )

 **Left View (** )

 **Right View (** )

 **Top View (** )

 *Bottom View* ( )  
 *Rotate View 180* ( 180 )  
 *Rotate View 90* ( 90 )  
 *Rotate View -90* ( 90 )  
 *Isometric* ( , . . . )

 *Zoom to Fit (Ctrl+F)* ( ).  
,

(Graphics Area).

 *Zoom to Selection* ( )  
 *Zoom About Screen Center* ( )  
 *Zoom Tool (scrl up, scrl down OR "," / ".")* ( ).

 *Recenter (Ctrl+R)* ( ).  
,

(Graphics Area),

 *Rotate Tool (+* ) ( )  
 *Pan Tool (Shift+* ) ( )

 *Home* ( "Home").  
Home.

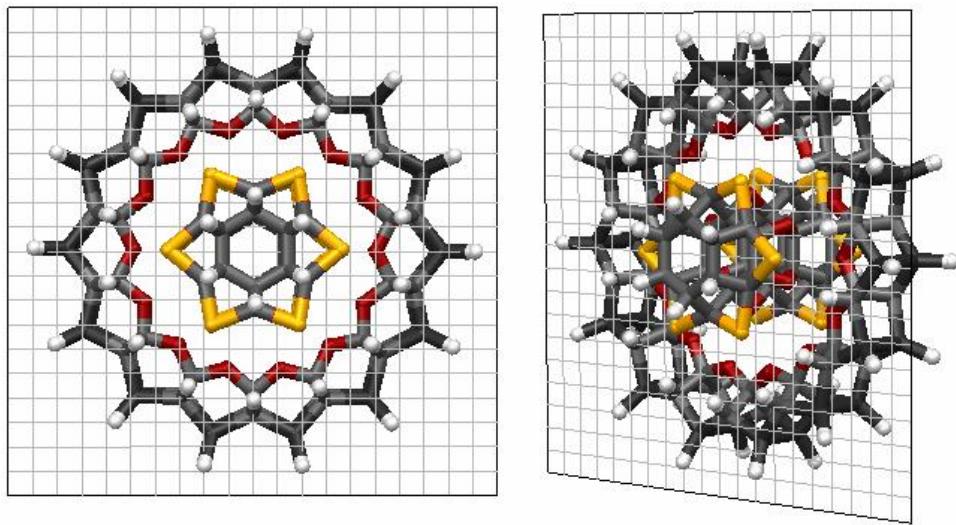
 *Save Named View* ( ).  
Named View  
(Model Tree).

**Insert Menu** ( )

**Reference Geometry** ( )

 *Plane* ( )

 *Grid Plane* ( )  
( .10). 2- 3-



.10.

(Grid Plane).

*Build*,

3

*Jigs > Grid Plane.*

( .11).

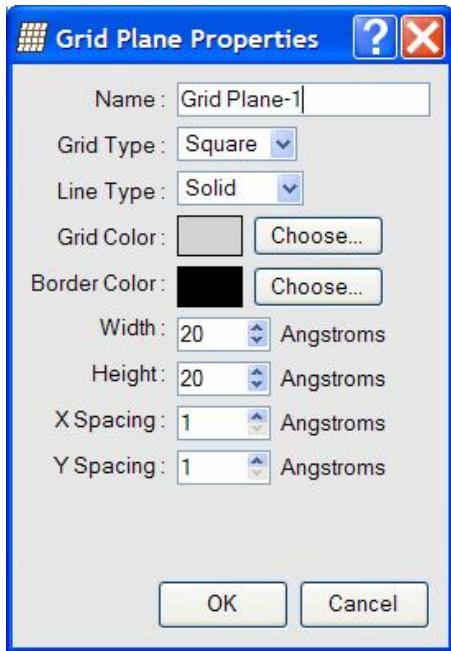
*OK*

( .12).

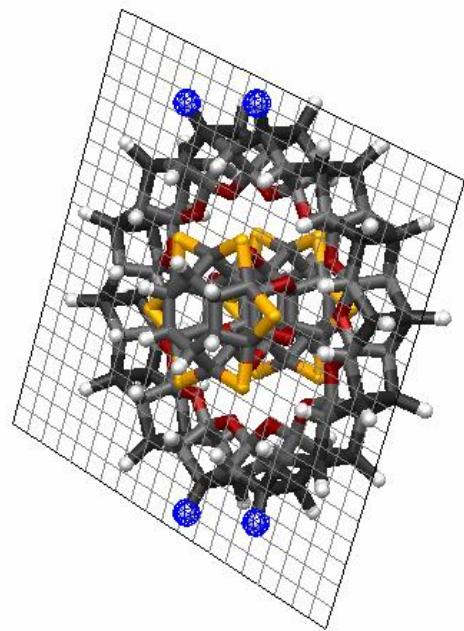
*View > Normal To.*

*Move Chunks*

*Shift*



.11.



.12.

*Move Chunks,*

*Ctrl*

*Properties...*

*Atom Set*

(

*Build*,

*Jigs => Atom Set*    *Menu Bar* (

**). Atom Set**

).

*Atom Set-*

*(Model Tree).*

"select this jig's x atoms"

x-

**Tools Menu (**

)

*Adjust Selection*

 *Adjust All*

*Adjust Selection*

 *Minimize Energy (*

*).*

*(                   x, y, z),*

*Minimize Energy*

2.

NanoEngineer-1.

NanoEngineer-1.

3.

NanoEngineer-1?

NanoEngineer-1?

?

?

4.

1.

, 2006. – 592 .

2.

2005. – 416 .

3.

, 2006. – 424 .

1.

**Build Structures Menu ( )** **Atoms ( )****Build Atoms ( "Build Mode")**

/

(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>):

1. ( - ).

2. , (bondpoints, ).

3. H MMKit ( , ).

H ,

(Hydrogen).

4. (bondpoints).

**The Molecular Modeling Kit (MMKit) ( )****Molecular Modeling Kit (MMKit),**

MMKit

**Elemental atoms**

( ), PAM3 Pseudo atoms PAM5 Pseudo atoms.

**Atom Chooser.**

MMKit

**(3D thumbnail view)****Periodic Table Elements ( ) ( . . . .13)**

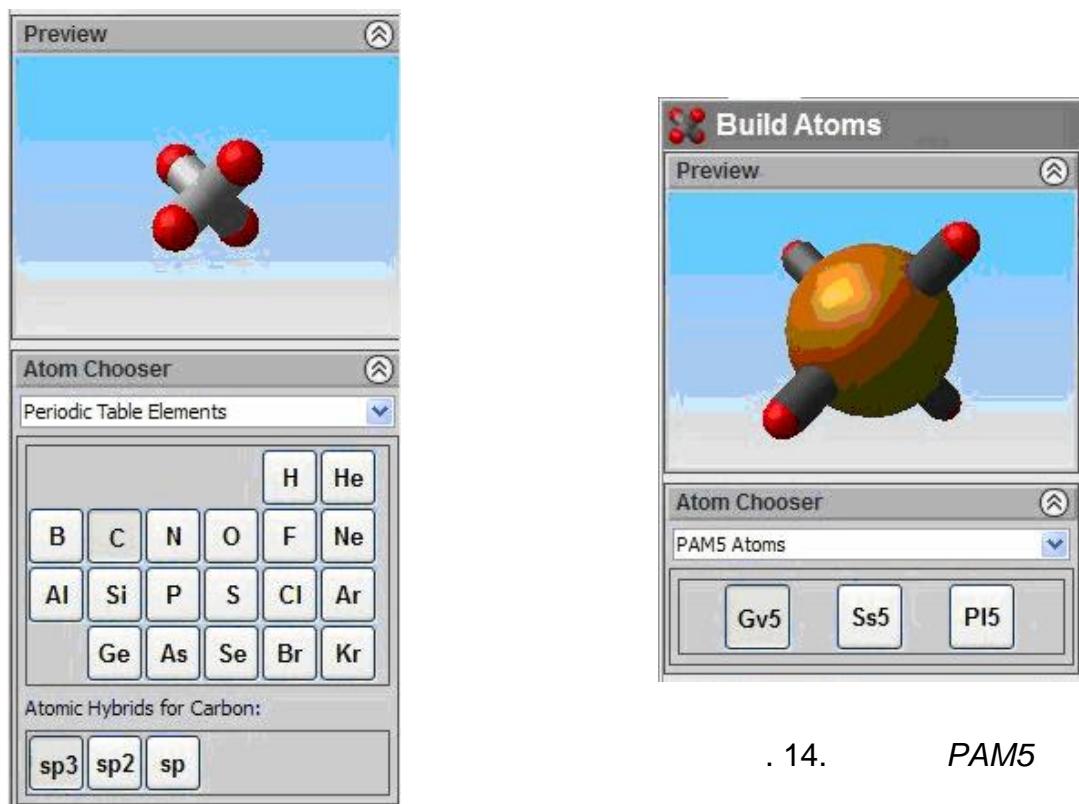
19

(15

4

).

"S"



**PAM5 Pseudo atoms ( . . . .14)**

*PAM5.*

*PAM5 -*

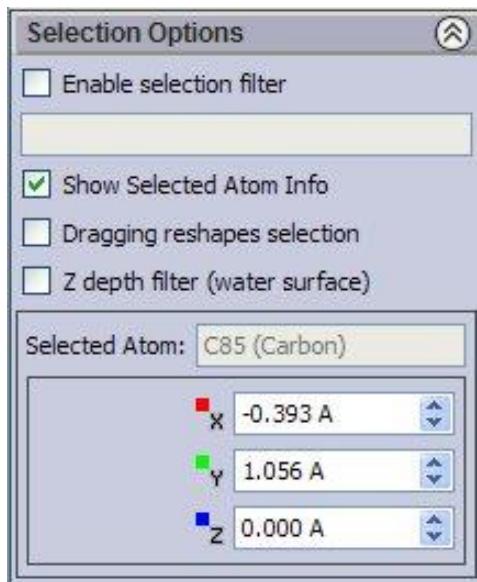
B-DNA

5

*PAM5*

**PAM3 Pseudo atoms.**

*PAM3 ( . . . . PAM5).*



.15.

**Atom Selection Filter ( ) ( .16)**

(*Atom Selection Filter List*).

*Shift*

*MMKit.*

*Ctrl,*

*MMKit.*

**Show Selected Atom's Info ( ) ( .16)**

**Transmute Button ( )**

(*Command Toolbar*). *Transmute*

*button*

*MMKit.*

**'Force to Keep Bonds' Checkbox ( )**

**Autobond Checkbox ( )**

(*Autobonding*).

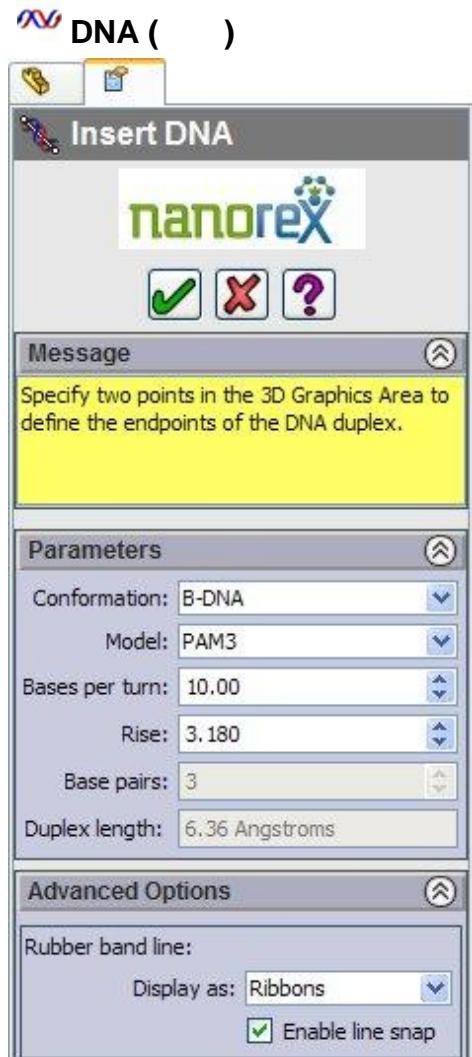
*VdW*

**Highlighting Checkbox ( )**

**Water Checkbox**

(*Water Surface*).

Shift+Control



### Build DNA

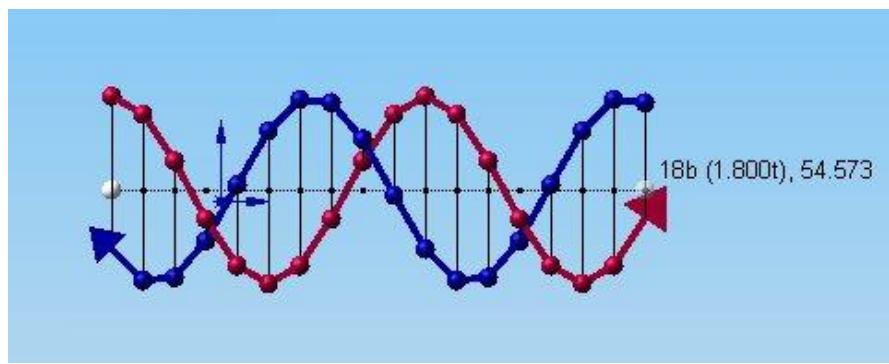
- **Conformation** ( ): B-DNA.
- **Model:** PAM3, PAM3+5 PAM5
- **Bases per turn:**

- **Rise:** ( ).

(Ribbons)  
(Ladder).

.16.  
A - , B - , C - , F - , H - , L - , N - , O -  
, P - , Q - , S - , 1 - sp  
( ), 2 - sp2  
, 3 - sp3  
, 4 -  
( ).

### Build Atoms:

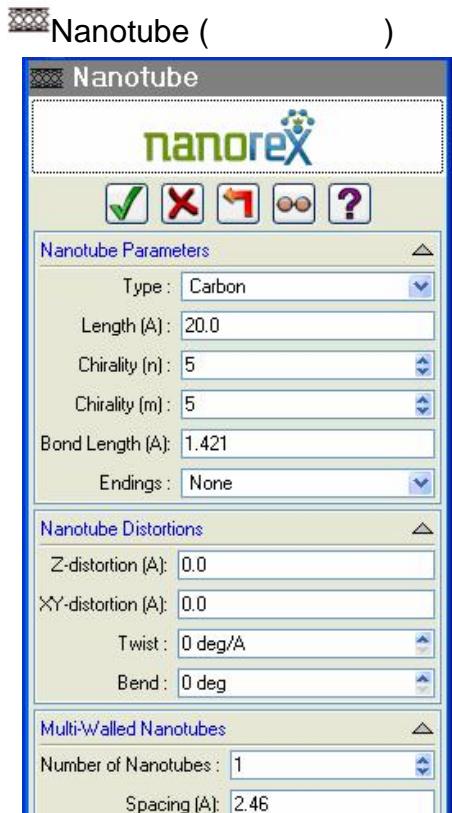


.17.

.17

(Ribbons)

PAM3.



**(Nanotube)**

(m, n)

(



.18.

*(Insert Nanotube)*



" ? "

**Nanotube Parameters (**

+ *Type* ( ) -

, Boron Nitride ( ).

):

: Carbon ( -

+ *Length* (        ) - (        -        )  
 + *Chirality* (*n*) (*m*) (        ) - "n" "m"  
 + *Bond Length* (        ) - (        )  
  
 + *Endings* (        ) - , : None (        ),

Hydrogen (        ), Nitrogen (        ).

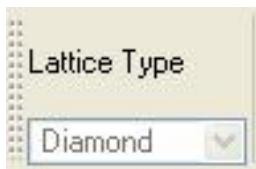
**Nanotube Distortions** (        ),  
 + *Z-distortion* - Z.  
 + *XY-distortion* - XY-  
 + *Twist* (        ) -  
 + *Bend* (        ) -  
**Multi-Walled Nanotubes** (        ).  
 + *Number of Nanotubes* -  
 + *Spacing* - (        )

## Graphene

sp2-

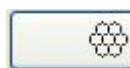
## Crystal

**Build Crystal Mode** (        ) - (        ).  
 Build Crystal Mode:



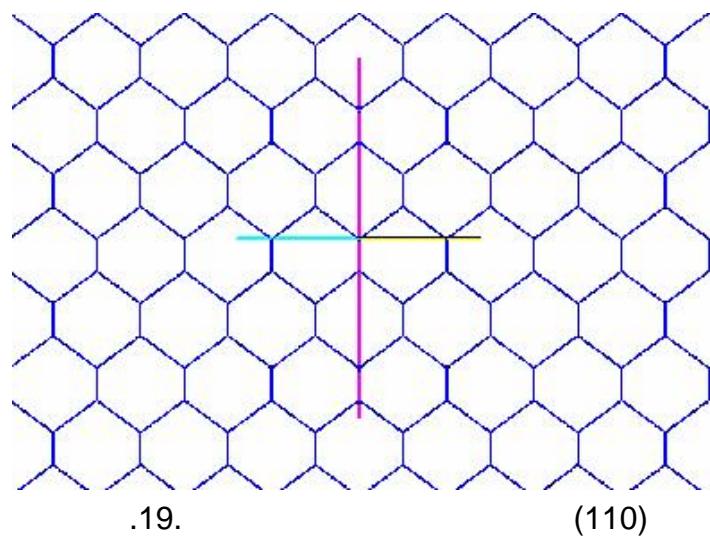
**Lattice Type** (        )

"Lattice Type"



**Surface 110**

(110).



**Surface 100**

(100).

**Surface 111**

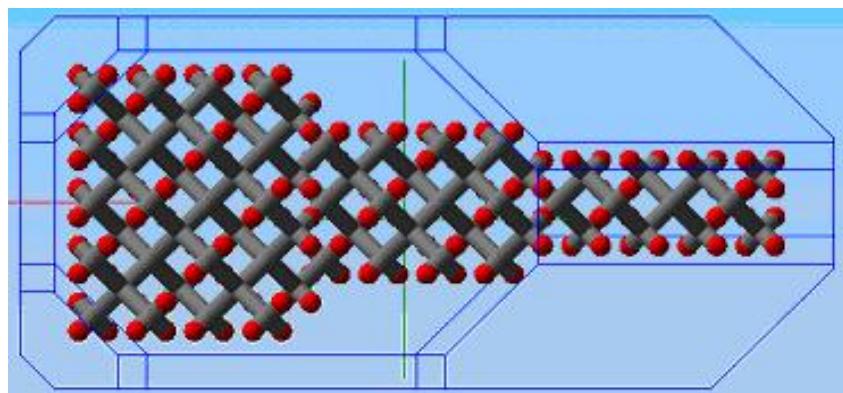
(111).

**Rotation ( )**

<b>Add Layer</b>
<b>2</b>

**Layers ( )**

( ),  
).  
.20.



.20.

( ).

Thickness: 3.5657

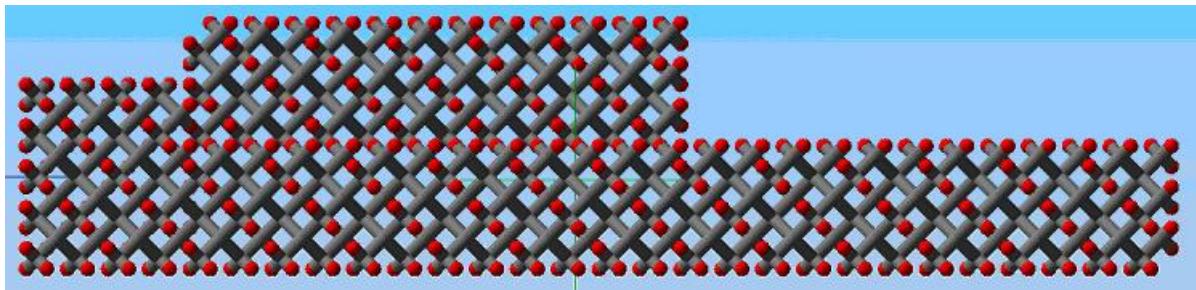
# of cells: 1

Thickness ( )

"Thickness"

"# of cells"

.21.



.21.

2.

NanoEngineer-1.

"Flash movie player",

NanoEngineer-1.

( : ).

2.

2

3.

NanoEngineer-1?

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4.

4.

, 2006. - 592

5.

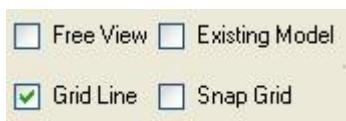
2005. - 416

6.

, 2006. - 424

3

1.



- "Free View" ( )

- "Existing Model"

- "Grid Line"

/

- "Snap Grid"



### Display Format ( )

- "Tubes"
- "Spheres"



"Back Up"



"Start Over"



"Done"

(Graphics Area)



"Cancel"

Build Mode



(Esc)



(

,

,

.

(Esc)

### (Build Tools)



(Hydrogenate)(Ctrl+Shift+H)



(Dehydrogenate)



(*Passivate*) (*Ctrl+P*)



(*Cut Bonds*)

(*Separate*).  
)



(*Separate*)



(*Combine*)



(*Align To Common Axis*)

Center On Common Axis ( )



(*Extrude*)



(*Fuse Chunks*)



(*Mirror*)



(*Invert*)



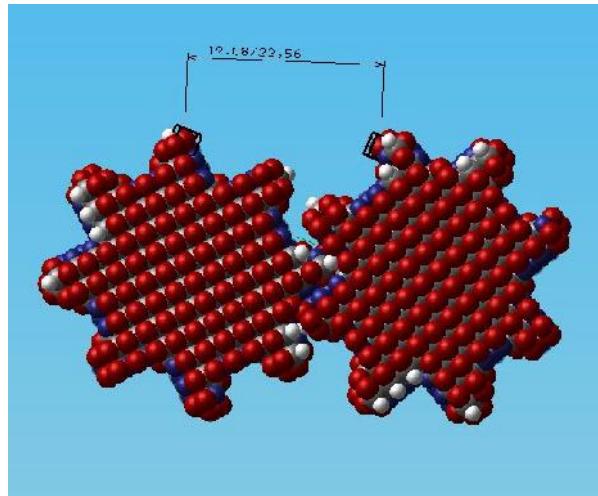
(*Stretch*)

Dimensions Menu ( )



Measure Distance ( )

).  
*Measure Distance* ( . . . .22).



. 22.

VdW (

(

).

Plot

Tool.



Measure Angle (

)



Measure Dihedral (

)



Selection Menu (

)



Select All (

) (Ctrl+A)



Select None (

) (Ctrl+N)



Select Invert (

) (Ctrl+Shift+I)



Select Connected (

) (Ctrl+Shift+C)

Select Connected



Select Doubly (

)

 **Expand Selection** ( ) (Ctrl+D)  
 ,  
 ( ),  
 ,  
 ( ).  
  
 **Contract Selection** ( ) (Ctrl+Shift+D)  
 ( ),  
 ( ).  
  
**Simulation Menu** ( )

 **Run Dynamics** ( )  
*Run Dynamics,*



.23.

 **Play Movie** ( )

.23.

POV-ray

 **Rotary Motor** ( )  
  
*Motor.*,  
  
*Properties.*  
*Name ( ) -*  

- *Torque ( ) -*

(  $10^{-18}$  ).

- *Initial speed* ( ) -

( ) -

- *Final speed* ( ) -

- *Enable in minimize* -

( ).

- *Motor length, Motor radius* ( ) -

- *Spoke radius* ( ) -

- *Color* ( ) -



### **Linear Motor** ( )

*Linear Motor*,

*Linear Motor*.

*Properties*.

- *Name* ( ) -

- *Force* ( ) -

(  $10^{-9}$  ).

- *Stiffness* ( ) -

( ).

- *Motor length, Motor width* ( ) -

- *Spoke radius* ( ) -

- *Color* ( ) -

(Stiffness)                  (Force):

Stiffness = 0,

Stiffness

$$(x) = - \frac{(F)}{(k)}$$

Force = 1, Stiffness = 0:

Force = 1, Stiffness = 0.01:

$$0.02 \quad ); \quad .( \quad \text{Stiffness} = \text{Force}$$

Force = 0, Stiffness = 1:

 **Anchor** ( )

( ) Anchor.

 **Thermostat** ( )

*Thermostat.*

 **Thermometer** ( )

**What's This Help Button** ( ?)

*What's This,*

2.

NanoEngineer-1.

NanoEngineer-1.

3.

NanoEngineer-1?

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Simulation?

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4.

1.

. . . : - , 2006. - 592 .

2.

2005. - 416 .

3.

. - . : , 2006. - 424 .

1.  
( )  
CPS DC24000.

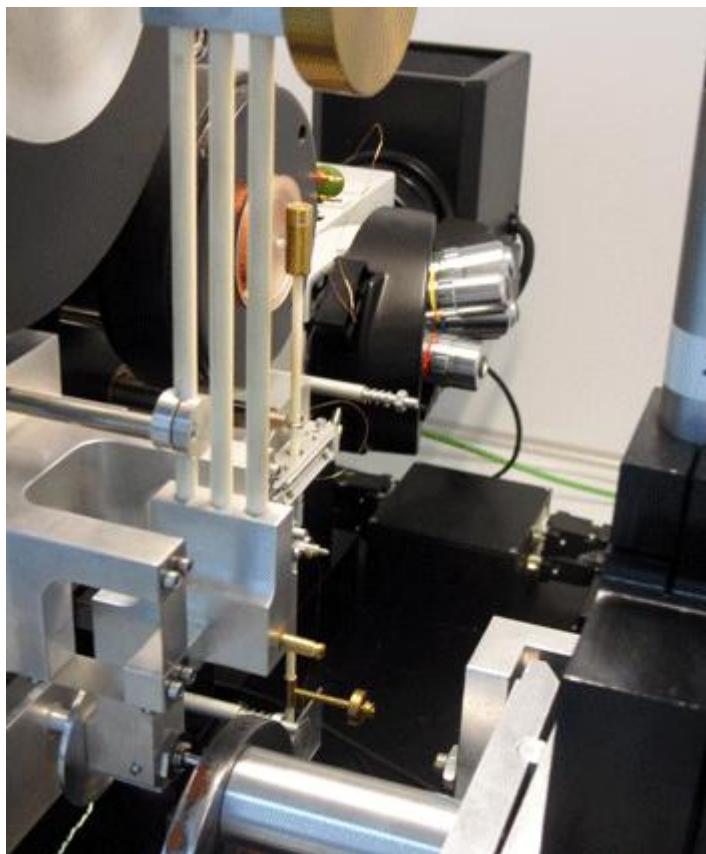
### NanoTest - 600

#### **NANOTEST 600**

Nanotest Platform 3      Micromaterials ( . 1).

" " ( ).  
"; ( );  
"; ( 750 ).

(Oliver and  
Pharr).



1. NANOTEST 600

500	,	"	"	"	0.1	0.1
1.	(Berkovich) -					
100-500	.	:	:	:		
2.	(Vickers) -				,	
	10 25	.	.	.	,	
3.	(Spherical) -					0.5
4.	" (Corner cube) -					
	90	.	.	.	.	
	Nanotest					
,	,	,	,	,	,	

### MAGELLAN Q8

Qantron Magellan (Magellan Q8) -

Bruker ( . 2).

( ) , ( , . )

.).

(

Perkin Optoelectronic ( )

> 108.

10.5

110-850

> 165

36.

< 165



. 2.

Magellan Q8

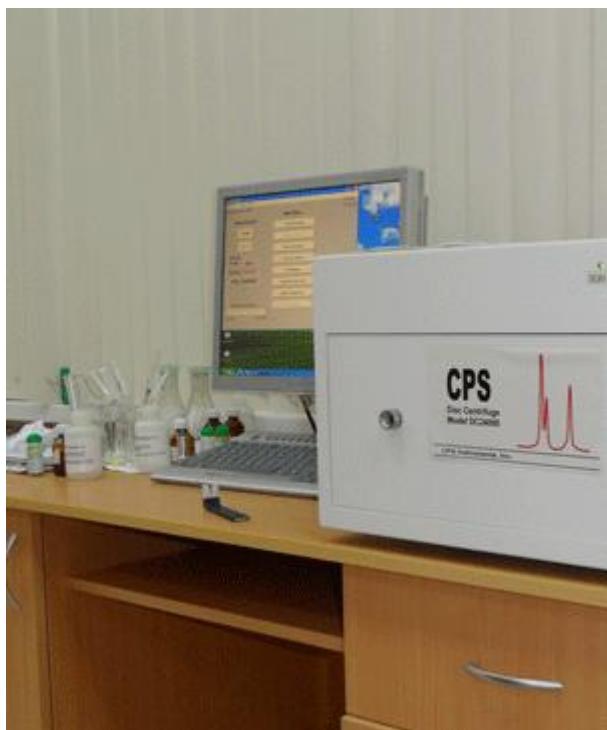
### CPS Disk Centrifuge DC24000

CPS

( . . 3).

10      50

:  
- c.                    24000    /    ;  
-                        600    /    ;  
-                        -        40    ;  
-                        -        10    ;  
-                        5%;  
-                        +/-0.5%;  
-                        +/-0.5%;  
-                        ;  
-                        ;  
-                        ,



. 3.

CPS Disk Centrifuge DC24000

CPS

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5786898).

CPS (

(CaCO<sub>3</sub>,

), SiO<sub>2</sub>

( )

Nanoeducator (NT-MDT) ( 4)

: 25

: 100 100  
: 50

( ).  
(Z ).  
(dI/dV ).



4.

NANOEDUCATOR

**PHYWE**

( . 5)



. 5.

PHYWE

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; , 500 500 ;  
; , 200 ;  
; , 8 ;  
; , 4 ;  
0,1-100 ;  
; 25 ;  
+10 ;  
; 5 ;  
21 21 10 ;  
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60 / .

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1. . . . , , , - . . . ,  
2005. - 416 .
2. . . . - . . . , 2006. - 424 .
3. . . . . - . . . . , 1988. - 496 .

5

**-20-75**

-20-75.

1. -20-75

**1.1.**

-20-75

3

3000 1200°  $1 \cdot 10^{-5} \div 5 \cdot 10^{-6}$  .

**1.2.**

1.

, , ,

2.

1200 ° ( 0,8  
200 ( ).

3.

0,3 ,  
" " "

0,5% ( )  
 $\pm 1^\circ$  ( ).

4.

1 3000 /

15

6

5.

0,02%

6.

$1 \cdot 10^{-5} \div 5 \cdot 10^{-6}$

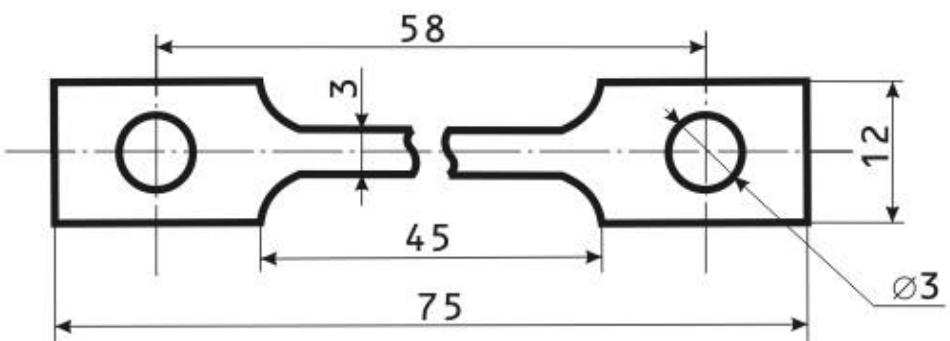
$5 \cdot 10^{-5}$

7.

0,2

8.

( . . . 1).



.1.

-20-75

9.

( . . 2)

-12

-13- 0,

7 , 10 , 17 ,

9x12

-8

35



.2.

10.

: 1-

; 2-

1-2

5 /

220

11.

380

50

5 ,

- (

) -

2

12.

: 1140 790 ,

1220 ;

1250 445 ,

1935 ;

-20

700 430 ,

630

13.

600 ,

~ 150

30

1.3.

### 1.3.1.

-20-75

. 3.

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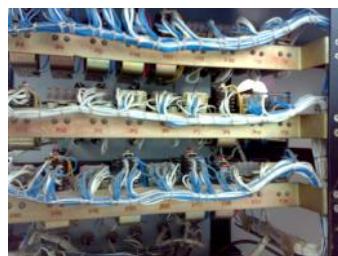
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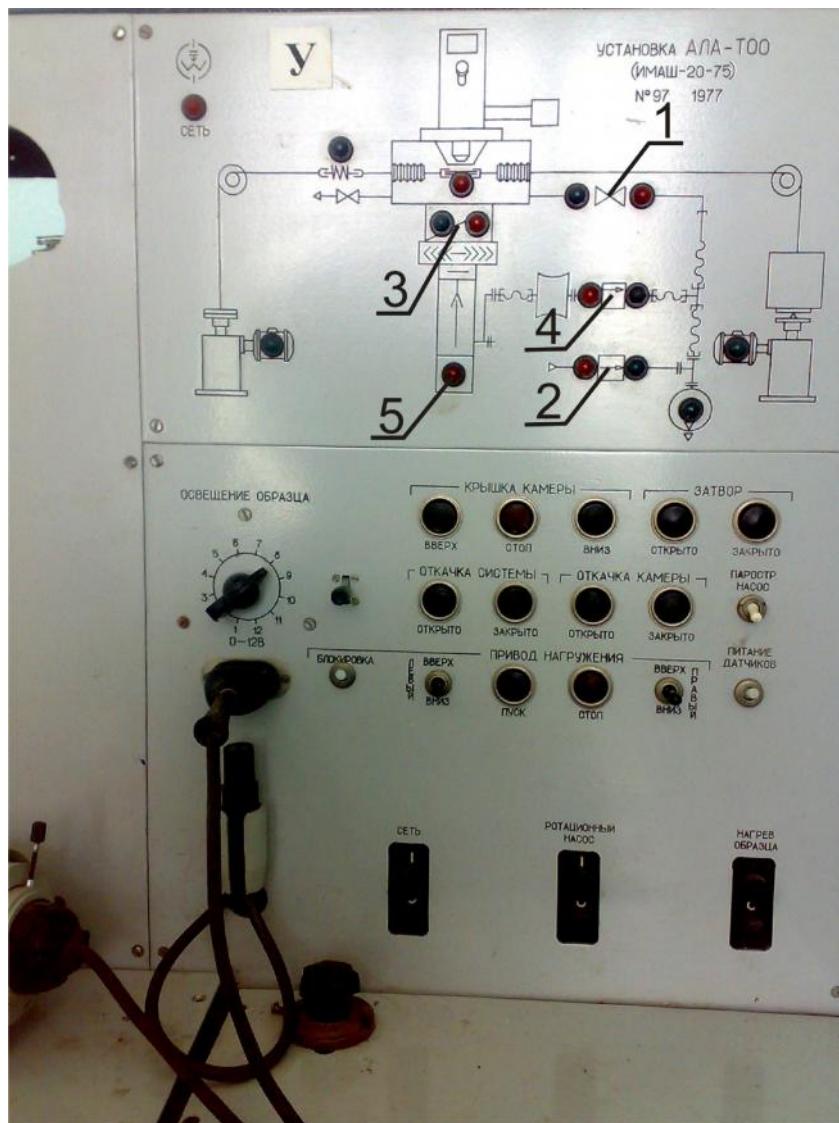
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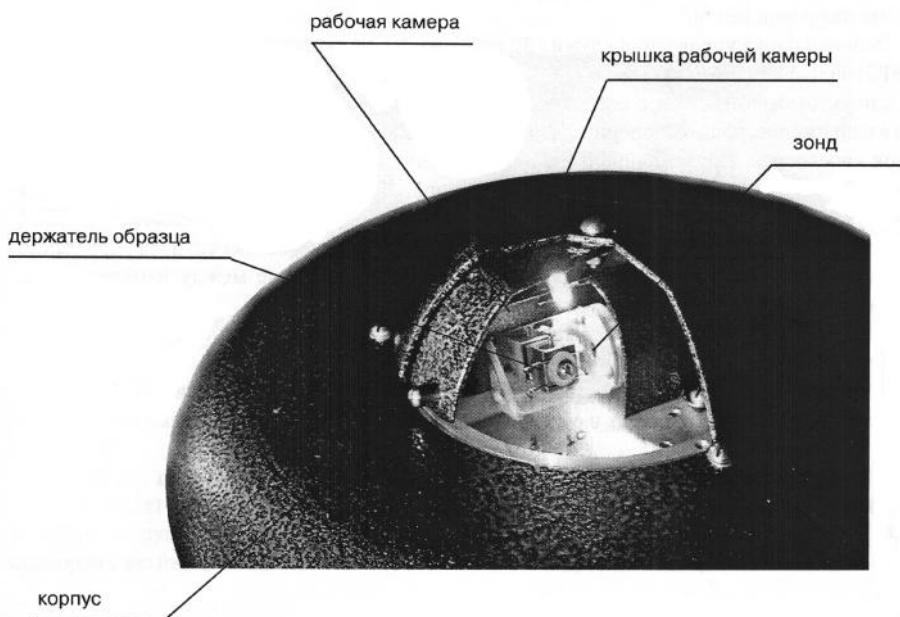
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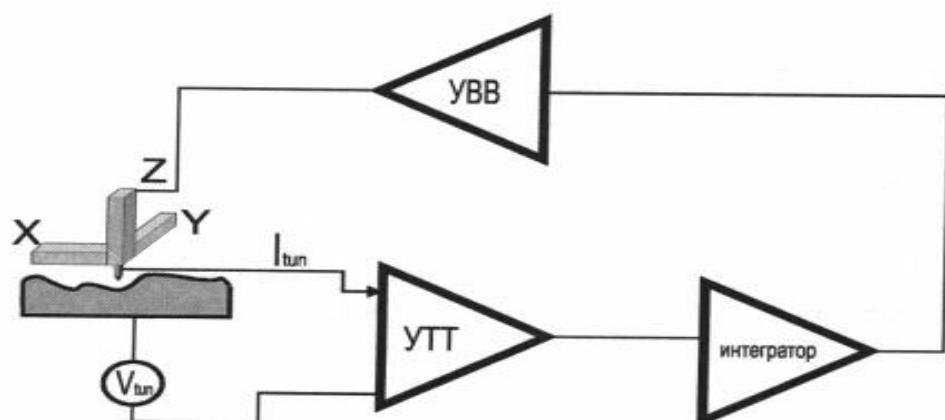
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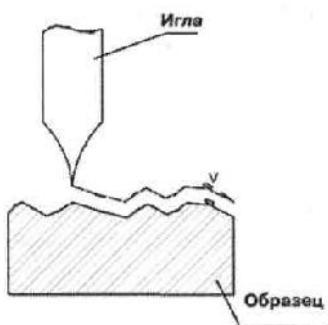
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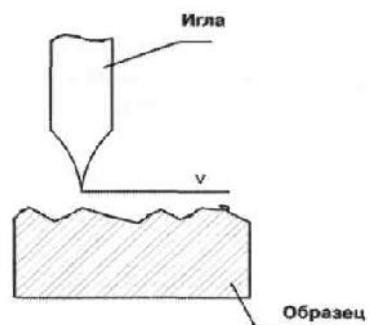
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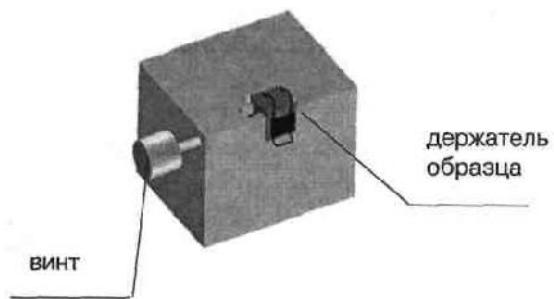
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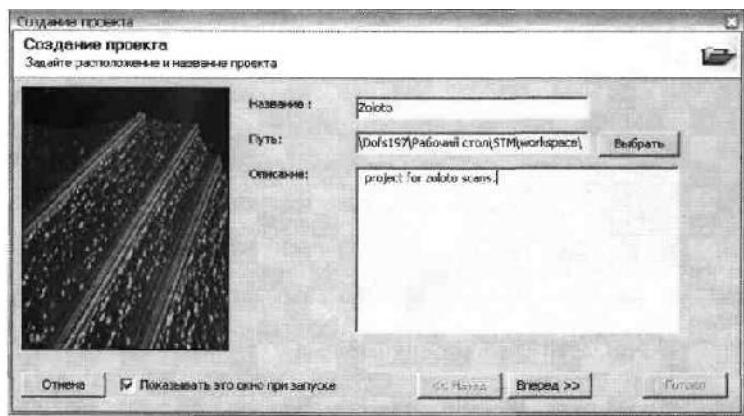
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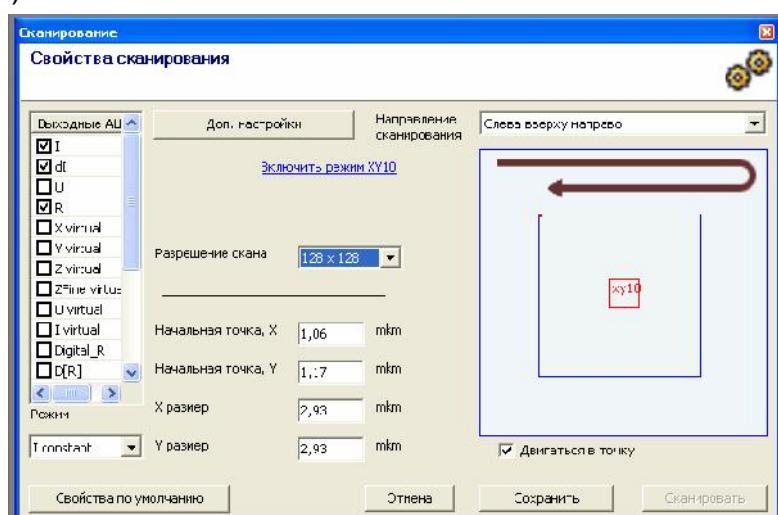
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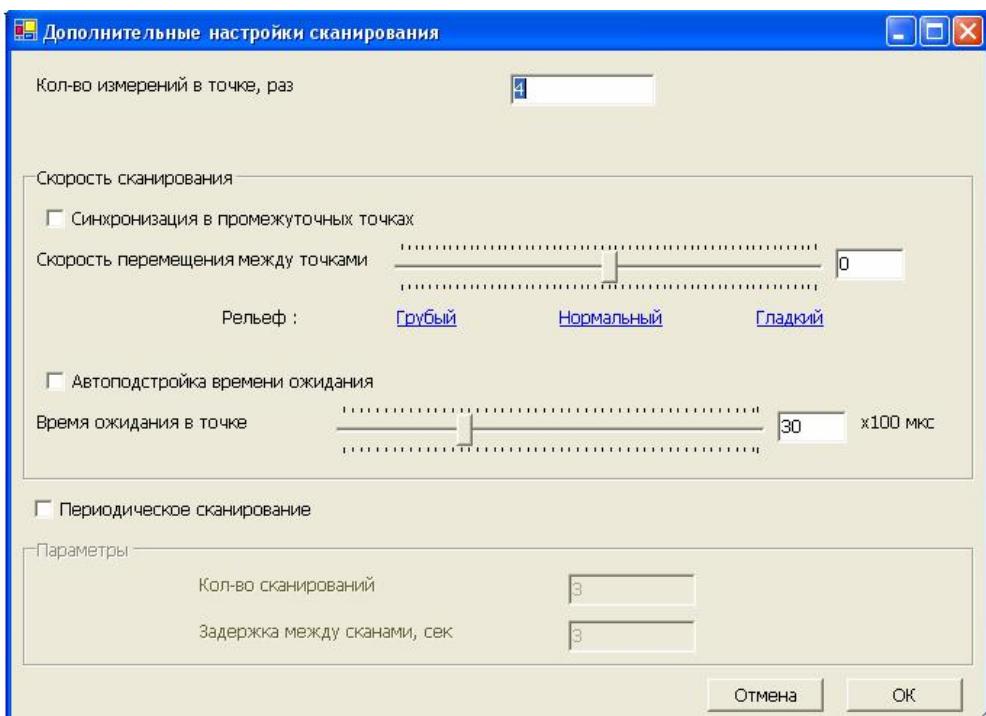
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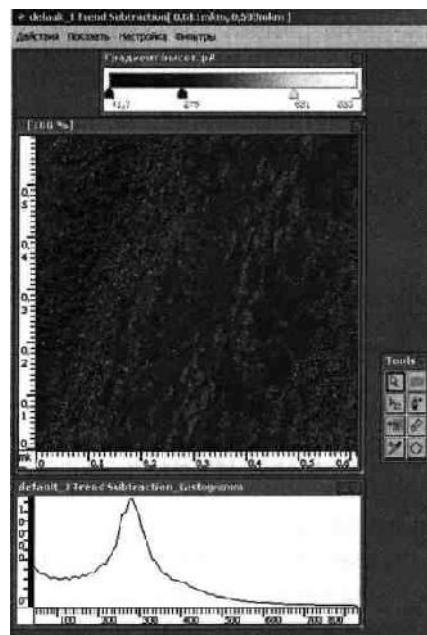
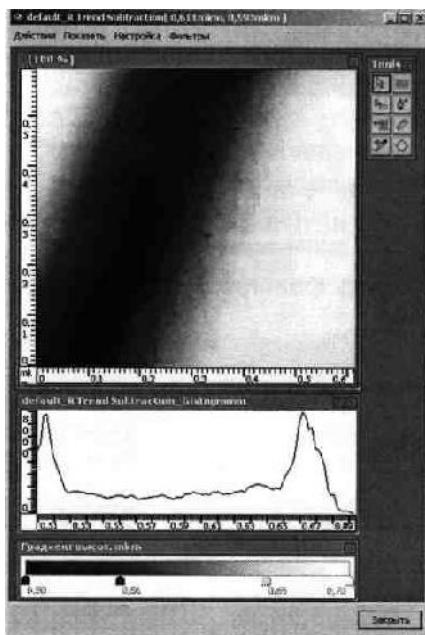
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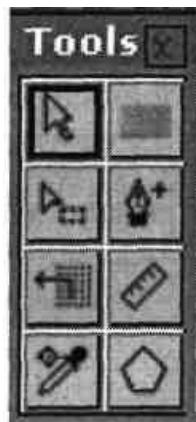
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